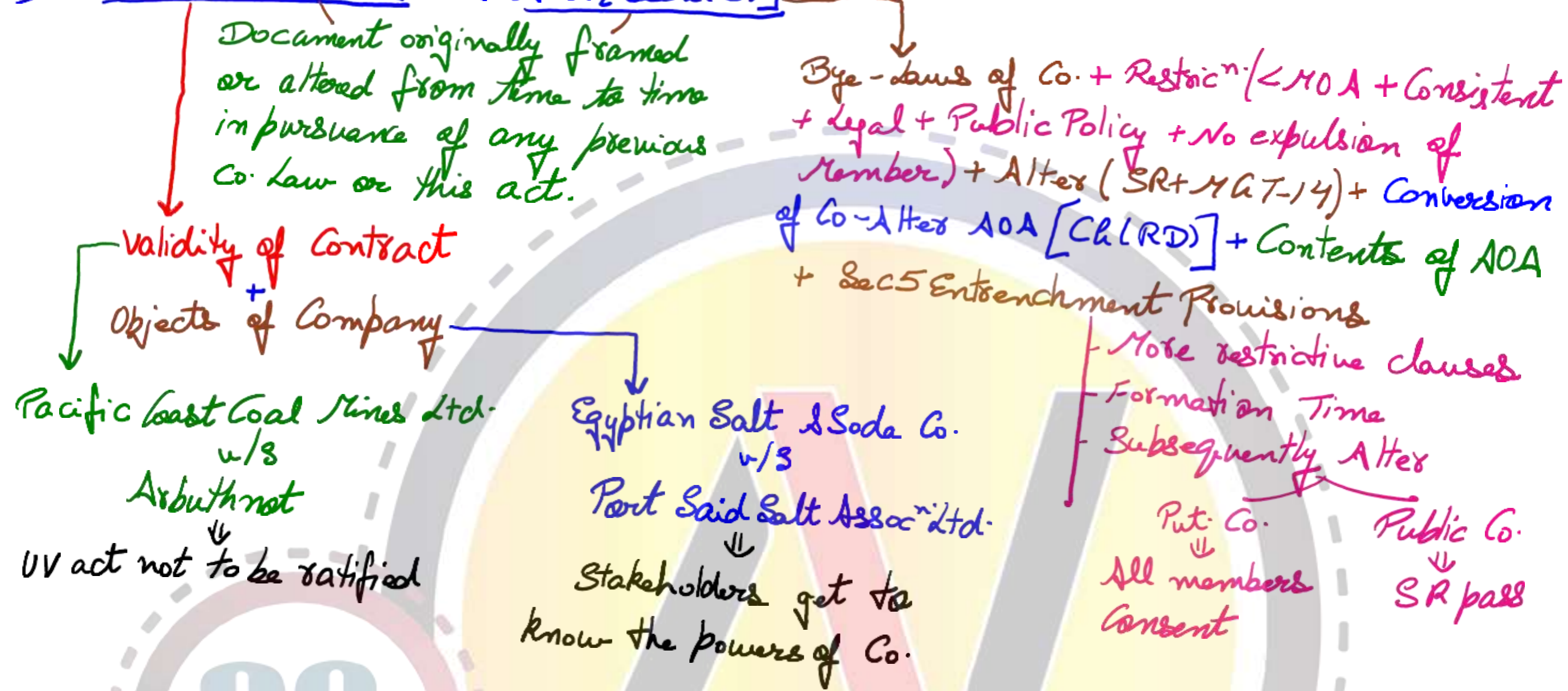


Memorandum & Articles of Association

- Q1 Doctrine of Constructive Notice [Kotla Venkat Swamy v/s Chinta Rammamurthy (1939)]
- Q2 Doctrine of Indoss Management [Royal British Bank v/s Turquand (1856)]
- Q3 Doctrine of Ultra Vires [Ashbury Railways Carriage & Iron Co. Ltd. (1875)]
- Q4 Doctrine of Alter Ego [Lennards Carrying Co. Ltd. v/s Asiatic Petroleum Co. Ltd. (1915)]
- Q5 MOA [Sec 2(51)] & AOA [Sec 2(5)]



Q7 Format of MOA & AOA

Sch I	MOA	Sh v	Sh v	Sh v	Unltol. Sh x	Unltol. Sh v
Tables	AOA	A	B	C	D	E
		F	H	G	J	I

Q8 Contents of MOA

1) Name Clause = Ltd. or Pvt. Ltd. or (OPC) or Nidhi or IFSC (Part of name except Sec 8 Co.)
 + Name, Address, CIN, Mail, Fax = All official Publicⁿ + Name (identical + offensive + Undesirable) X
 + Atlas Cycles (Haryana Ltd. v/s Atlas Products (P) Ltd. + Name not indicative of Govt. connection + Name reservation (RUN + ₹ 1000) + Reserved < 20 days - Incorpⁿ. 60 days - Change
 + No regd. trademark (if yes - Prior consent of TM owner) + No generic name
 + Power of Ct to order change of name to Co. (TM or other reason) Direct any time
 Direction in 3 yrs. < OR pass in 6 months OR pass in 3 months

INC-24 to ROC in 15 days of new name (+) If not complied 100/- day
CA order copy

OID (5000/- lac)

- ② Situation Clause - INC-22 in 30 days to ROC + IFSC Co. 60 days to ROC
- ③ Object Clause - Main (+) Incidental or Ancillary
↳ An ancillary object of an ancillary object isn't an ancillary object.
- ④ Liab Clause - Sh Gp or Liab or Unltd.
- ⑤ Capital Clause - Auth/Regd-/Nominal with denomination
- ⑥ Subscription Clause - Each sub^r 1 share + Palaniappa Mudaliar v/s OZ, Pasupati Bank Ltd.
Re- Metal Constituents Case (Minor + Incapable) Not sub^r
↳ sub^r can't deny to purchase shares even in case of fraud.
- ⑦ Nomination Clause - OPC

Q9 Alteration of MOA

- ① Name Clause - Default (Deposits or Deb) or (AOC-4 or MAT-7) = no alterⁿ is allowed.
↳ BR + RUN + BR (adopⁿ) + MOA (alter) + MAT-14 (30 days) + INC-24 to CA (ROC) (15 days of BR adopⁿ) + INC-25 COI.

② Situation Clause

Case 1 - BR + [INC-22 (30 days) + IFSC (60 days)] of BR

Case 2 - BR + SR + MAT-14 + [INC-22 (30 days) + IFSC (60 days)] of SR

Case 3] BR + SR + MAT-14 + RD (INC-23) + Order RD copy to ROC in INC-28 in
Case 4] 30 days + [INC-22 in (30 days) + IFSC (60 days)] of BR.

↳ Minesha Mills v/s State of Maharashtra

- ③ Alteration of Object Clause - BR + SR + MAT-14 to ROC in 30 days.
- ④ Alteration of Liability Clause - BR + SR + MAT-14 to ROC in 30 days
- ⑤ Alteration of Gp - Clause - BR + OR + SH-7 to ROC in 30 days
Auth ↑ (+) Auth ↓ (+) Consolidate (+) Sub-divide (+) Convert shares into stock
- ⑥ Subscription Clause - Not altered.
- ⑦ Alteration of Nomination Clause - INC-3 Consent + INC-4 to ROC in 15 days of change in nominee.